THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (SHRI E.V.K.S. ELANGOVAN): (a) and (b) The Commerce and Industry Minister led an official-cum-business delegation to the United Kingdom in October, 2004 and Australia in May, 2005. During these visits Destination India Events were organized in collaboration with the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry. These events aim at dissemination of information on the investment climate in India and help in building greater awareness on investment opportunities in India including in the infrastructure sector.

**Bio-piracy of traditional Indian medicines**

1754. DR. CHHATTRAPAL SINGH LODHA: Will the Minister of COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) how many cases of bio-piracy like that of grant of patent by European Patent Office to the New York based MNC WR Grace on the use of "Neem as Fungicide" has been detected in last two decades; and

(b) what is the status of litigations on the grant of patents on wound-healing properties of 'Haldi' or anti-diabetic property of 'Karela', 'Jamun' and 'Brinjal' which are examples of blatant bio-piracy of Indian T-K that have generated considerable hue and cry?

THE MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (SHRI KAMAL NATH): (a) and (b) Applicability of the patent law being restricted to the territory of the patent granting country, patents granted by the European Patent Office have no applicability in India. Data on patents granted as well as revoked by various countries are not maintained. Patent being a private right is contested and defended by affected parties in accordance with the patent law of the country concerned. Patents granted on wound healing properties of turmeric in the United States of America and on the fungicidal property of neem in Europe were successfully contested by affected parties and got cancelled.

**Growth rate of infrastructure**

† 1755. SHRI KRIPAL PARMAR: Will the Minister of COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

† Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.